

Ball State University  
Field Station and Environmental Education Center

Ecosystems and Homeostasis

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a group of organisms that are similar to each other and can produce offspring.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a group of ONE species that all live in the same place.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is all of the populations of all species that live in the same place.
4. A (n) \_\_\_\_\_ is the community interacting with their environment.
5. What are the 5 things all living (biotic) organisms need in their environment?

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6. The \_\_\_\_\_ makes its own food through photosynthesis. Producers are eaten by \_\_\_\_\_, which are also called herbivores. Other consumers, called \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, can eat consumers and producers, depending on their diet.
7. When an ecosystem is in balance, or equilibrium, the ecosystem is said to be in \_\_\_\_\_.
8. List four ways that human actions disrupt homeostasis in ecosystems.

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9. Homeostasis can be restored in ecosystems through \_\_\_\_\_, conservation, and \_\_\_\_\_. What is one way that ecosystems can be restored and conserved?

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Ecosystems and Homeostasis KEY

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1. A **species** is a group of organisms that are similar to each other and can produce offspring.
2. A **population** is a group of ONE species that all live in the same place.
3. A **community** is all of the populations of all species that live in the same place.
4. An **ecosystem** is the community interacting with their environment.
5. What are the 5 things all living (biotic) organisms need in their environment?

**Air, water, shelter, food, space**

6. The **producer** makes its own food through photosynthesis. Producers are eaten by **consumers**, which are also called herbivores. Other consumers, called **carnivores** and **omnivores**, can eat consumers and producers, depending on their diet.
7. When an ecosystem is in balance, or equilibrium, the ecosystem is said to be in **homeostasis**.
8. List four ways that human actions disrupt homeostasis in ecosystems.

**Climate change, invasive species, pollution, habitat destruction.**

9. Homeostasis can be restored in ecosystems through **restoration**, conservation, and **time**.  
What is one way that ecosystems can be restored and conserved? **Cleaning up pollution, removing invasive species, repairing habitats, and switching from non-renewable to renewable energy.**